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| KEEP | THE STRONGEST, HIGHEST POINT OF THE CASTLE |
| CURTAIN WALL | THE OUTER WALL AROUND THE CASTLE |
| BARBICAN | THE PASSAGE THAT LEADS TO THE ENTRANCE. IT CONTAINS THE MUREER HOLES, ARRROW SLITS, AND IS ALSO CALLED DEATH TRAP |
| GATEHOUSE | THE ENTRANCE TO THE CASTLE |
| CRENELLATIONS | THE SQUARE GAPS AT THE TOP OF THE CASTLE FOR FIRING ARROWS |
| PORTCULLIS | HEAVY SPIKED DOOR THAT BLOCKS INVADERS FROM ENTERING |
| DRAWBRIDGE | WOODEN PLATFORM THAT RISES AND LOWERS WITH ROPES AND CHAINS. THE ENTERNCE INTO THE CASTLE |
| MURDER HOLES | HOLES IN THE CELINGS AND WALLS OF THE CASTLE GATEWAYS. SODIERS DUMPED HOT OR HEAVY ITEMS ON ENEMY SOLDIERS |
| DUNGEONS | USED FOR HOLDING AND SOMETIMES TORTURING PRISONERS |
| MOATS | PREVENTED UNDERMINING  AND CREATED A BARRIER AROUND THE CASTLE WITH WATER AND SPIKES |
| WHAT IS A CONCENTRIC CASTLE? WHY WERE THEY BUILT? | THEY HAVE CIRCULAR TOWERS AT EVERY CORNER. THE CIRCULAR TOWERS MAKE THE CASTLE STRONGER. SQUARE CORNERS WERE WEAK. |
| WHAT WAS LIFE LIKE INSIDE A STONE / SQUARE KEEP CASTLE? | POSITIVE: MORE ROOM  NEGATIVE: DARK, DREARY, COLD, DEFENSE WAS MORE IMPORTANT THAN LUXURY. |
| WHAT ARE THE PROS AND CONS OF A STONE / SQUARE KEEP CASTLE? | PROS: BUILT OF STONE SO IT WAS STRONGER, MORE ROOM  CONS: DARK, COLD, HEAVY, BUILT WITH CORNERS SO THEY WERE WEAK. COULD COLLAPSE EASILY |
| MOTTE | IN A MOTTE AND BAILY CASTLE, IT IS THE MAN MADE HILL THAT THE KEEP SITS ON |
| PALISADE | IN A MOTTE AND BAILEY CASTLE, IT IS THE WOODEN FENCE AROUND THE BAILY |
| BAILEY | IN A MOTTE AND BAILEY CASTLE, IT IS THE LARGE YARD WHERE THE KITCHEN AND STABLES ARE. |
| WOODEN BRIDGE | IN A MOTTE AND BAILY CASTLE, IT IS THE BRIDGE THAT CONNECTS THE BAILY TO THE KEEP |
| WHY DID PEOPLE STOP BUILDING MOTTE AND BAILY CASTLES? | THEY WERE BUILT WITH WOOD. PEOPLE COULD SET THEM ON FIRE. THE WOOD WOULD ROT OVER TIME |
| WHAT REPLACED THE MOTTE ANE BAILY CASTLES?  WHY? | MOTTE AND BAILY CASTLES WERE REPLACED BY STONE / SQUARE KEEP CASTLES BECAUSE THEY WERE STRONDER AND WOULD NOT CATCH FIRE SO EASILY. |
| Why did people stop building castles during the middle ages | With the introduction of gunpowder, castles proved to be useless. Even the mightiest of castles was no match against cannons. |
| Why did kings and lords build castles to live in during the Middle ages? | TO PROTECT THEMSELVES ANDE THEIR PEOPLE WHEN ATTACKED. |
| CASTLES ONLY BEGAN TO BE BUILT IN ENGLAND AFTER THE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ CONQUEST | NORMAN |
| WHAT ARE THE ELEMENTS OF ART? | LINE, SHAPE, COLOR, TEXTURE, FORM, VALUE |
| WHAT ARE THE PRINCIPLES OF DESIGN? | BALANCE, CONTRAST, EMPHASIS, MOVEMENT, PATTERN, UNITY |